



# Re-Thinking Cybersecurity

Christer Swartz  
Director, Industry Solutions  
Illumio

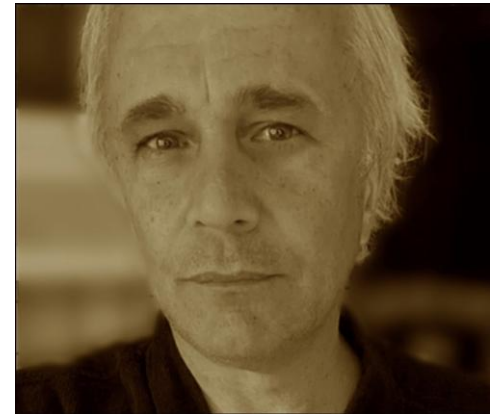
# My Background

- I was born at a small startup called Cisco: we had 50 employees, globally.
- I lived for some years in the Caribbean, networking the Bermuda Triangle.
- I lived here in Zurich and worked for Swisscom, designing their MPLS backbone.
- I worked for Netflix, when we created our Internet video-streaming service.
- I worked for Microsoft for some years, networking their global Data Centers.
- I worked for Nokia for some years in Berlin, Germany, evolving their global network.
- I worked for Palo Alto Networks for many years, trying to prevent security breaches.
- I now work for Illumio, where we assume a breach, and focus on surviving & isolating it.
  - The theme across that background has been: **Build it first, then secure it later.**
  - This is why security is a big challenge today: it was never a priority in the beginning.

Cisco



Now



**Money spent on Cybersecurity in 2024, globally**

**\$215 Billion**

**Global Cybersecurity incidents from 2023 to 2024:**

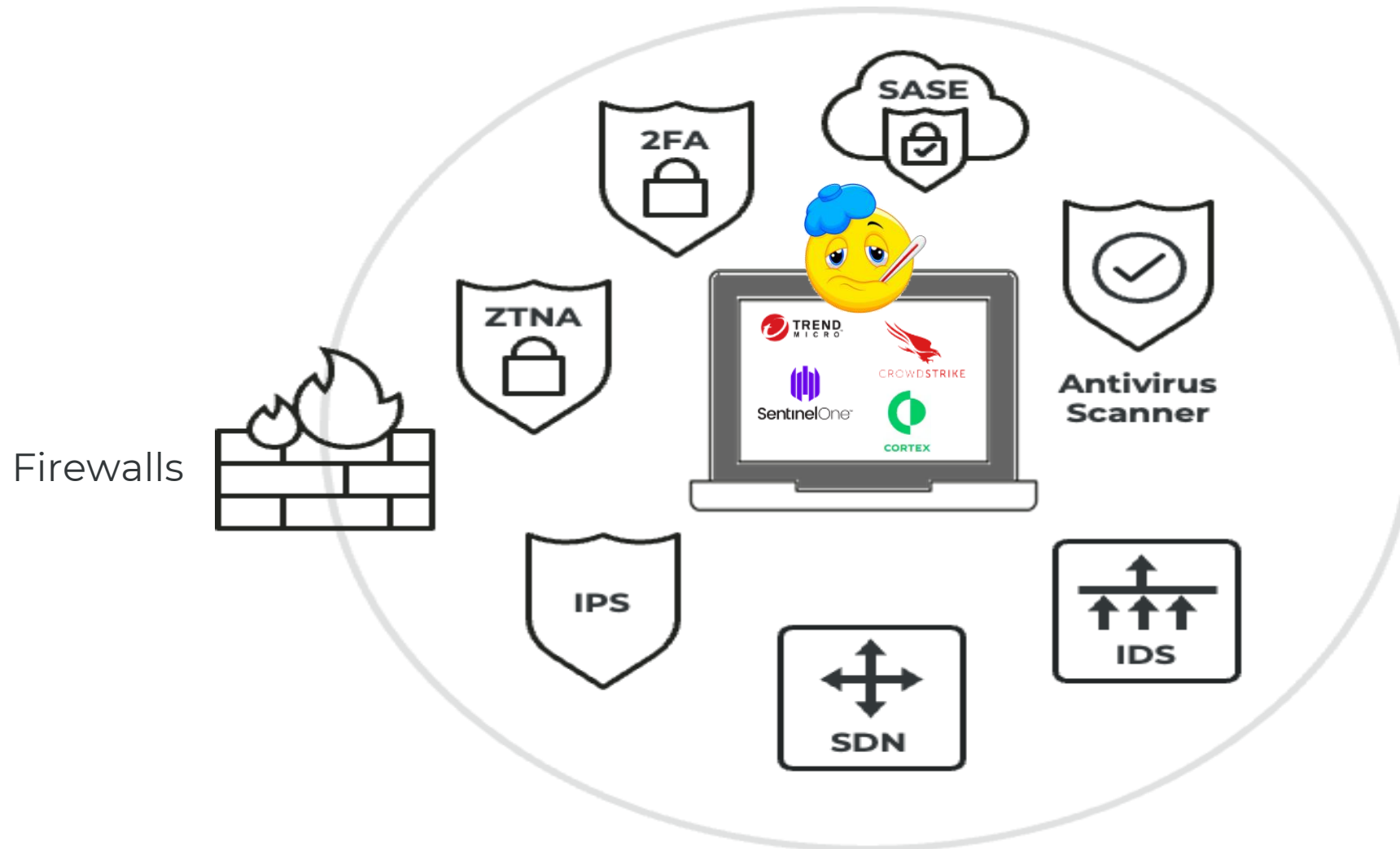
**Increase of 75%** 

**Global Cybersecurity reported incidents, every day:**

**2,200**



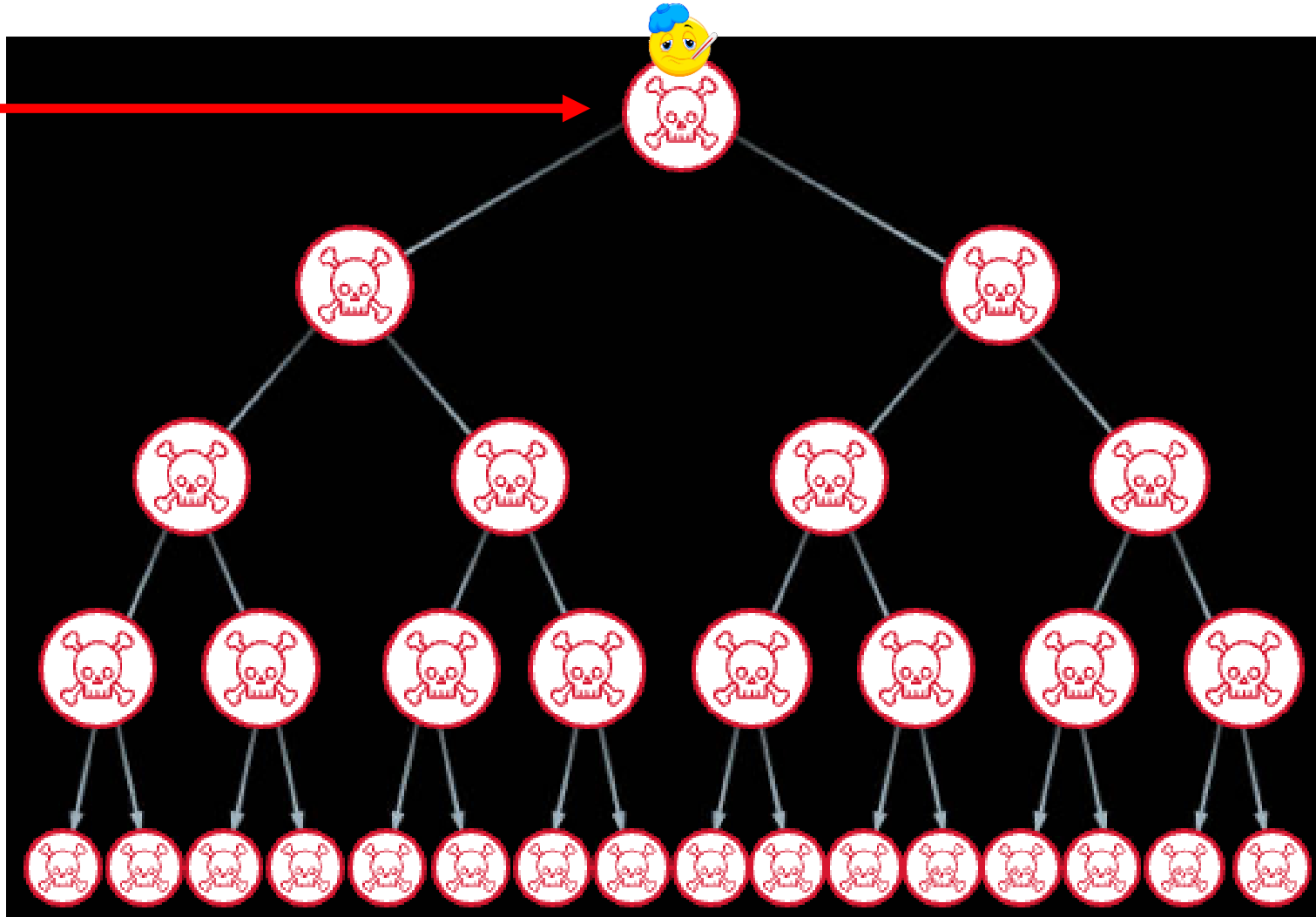
# Current Approach: Protect the health of resources



# Problem: By the time a threat is found, it has already spread



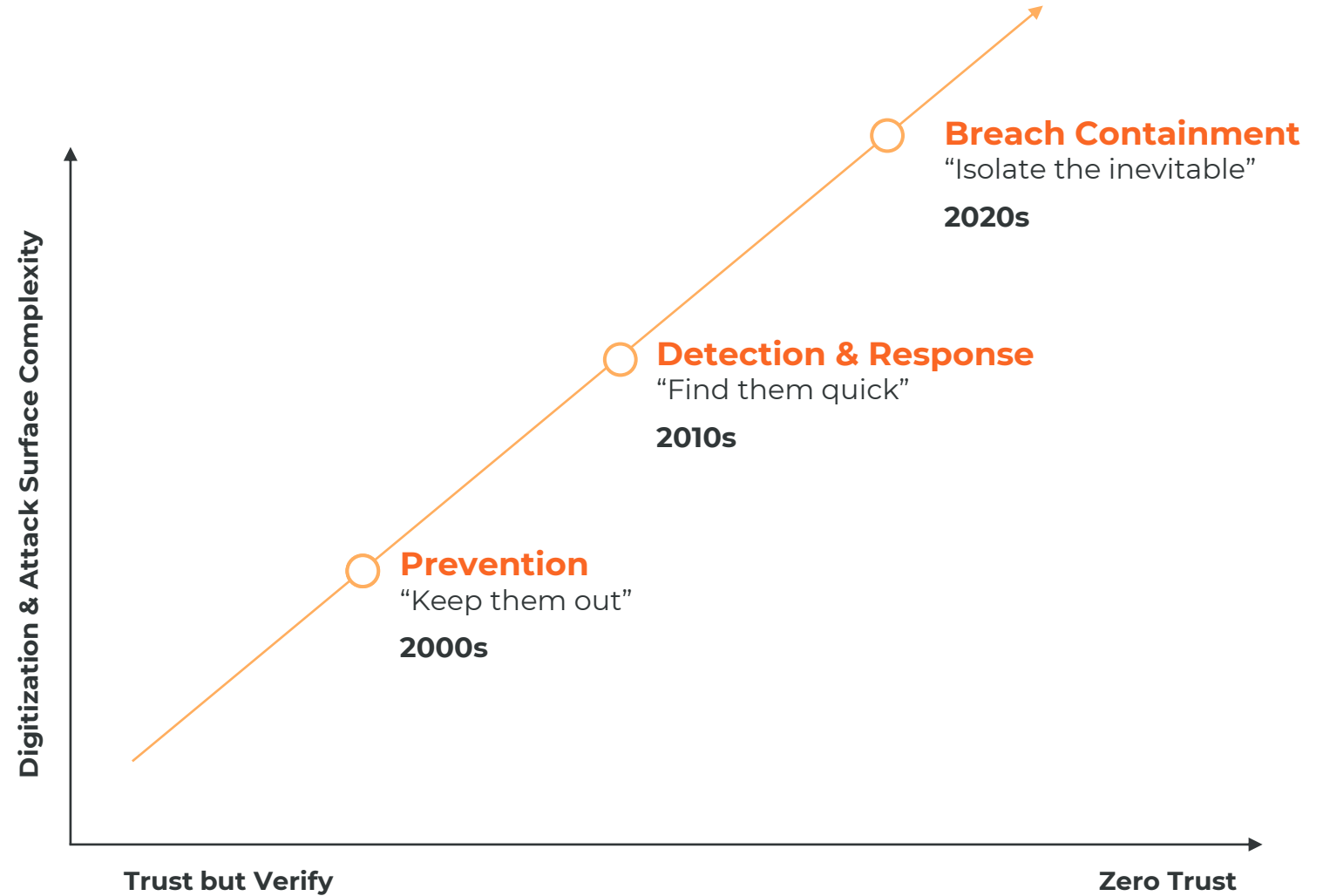
Threat-Hunting Tool  
Discovery



# The 3 Security Mindsets

It's time to face reality:

**100% of us will be breached.**



# All Threats have only 2 ways to move

#1: Humans: The weakest link in any security architecture.

**Human behavior cannot be enforced.**

**No amount of training will prevent humans from clicking on links, and accidentally downloading threats.**



#2: Open ports between workloads, in listen mode:



# Your OS has many open ports, in listen-mode.

**All threats** use open ports to propagate across workloads.

- MacOS: 13 TCP ports open:

```
christer.swartz@KQHQ9YKG6R ~ % lsof -PiTCP -sTCP:LISTEN
COMMAND      PID      USER   FD   TYPE    DEVICE  SIZE/OFF  NODE  NAME
rapportd     625 christer.swartz  3u   IPv4  0x4fe82624610fc935  0t0  TCP  *:55342 (LISTEN)
rapportd     625 christer.swartz  4u   IPv6  0x4fe8262462689cdd  0t0  TCP  *:55342 (LISTEN)
ControlCe    664 christer.swartz 17u   IPv4  0x4fe82624611393c5  0t0  TCP  *:7000 (LISTEN)
ControlCe    664 christer.swartz 18u   IPv6  0x4fe82624610b815d  0t0  TCP  *:7000 (LISTEN)
ControlCe    664 christer.swartz 19u   IPv4  0x4fe8262461139e55  0t0  TCP  *:5000 (LISTEN)
ControlCe    664 christer.swartz 20u   IPv6  0x4fe82624610b883d  0t0  TCP  *:5000 (LISTEN)
inSync       1248 christer.swartz 10u   IPv4  0x4fe82624627f1e55  0t0  TCP  localhost:7010 (LISTEN)
inSync       1248 christer.swartz 19u   IPv4  0x4fe826246278f415  0t0  TCP  localhost:50788 (LISTEN)
inSync       1248 christer.swartz 23u   IPv4  0x4fe82624628d7ea5  0t0  TCP  localhost:50793 (LISTEN)
inSyncUpg    1249 christer.swartz  7u   IPv4  0x4fe826246250fea5  0t0  TCP  localhost:50110 (LISTEN)
figma_age    1265 christer.swartz  3u   IPv4  0x4fe826246112a985  0t0  TCP  localhost:44960 (LISTEN)
figma_age    1265 christer.swartz 10u   IPv4  0x4fe826246112b415  0t0  TCP  localhost:44950 (LISTEN)
Microsoft   88950 christer.swartz 15u   IPv6  0x4fe82624610b65dd  0t0  TCP  localhost:42050 (LISTEN)
```

- CentOS Linux: 13 TCP ports open.

- Windows 10 has 10 TCP ports open.

# All threats share one thing in common: *They all want to spread.*

All malware uses open ports to spread its payload to neighboring workloads.  
This is true for the most sophisticated hacker, and for the curious teenager.

**Sophisticated  
AI-generated Ransomware**



State-sponsored threat-actor

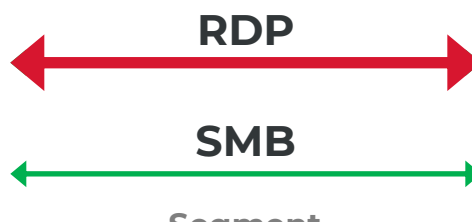
**Simple  
Non-AI Ransomware**



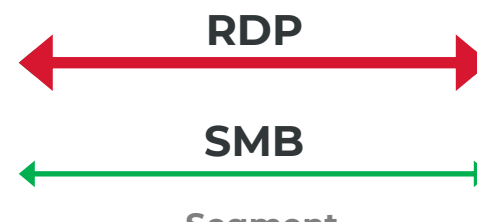
Opportunistic teenager  
(my son)



Workload



Workload



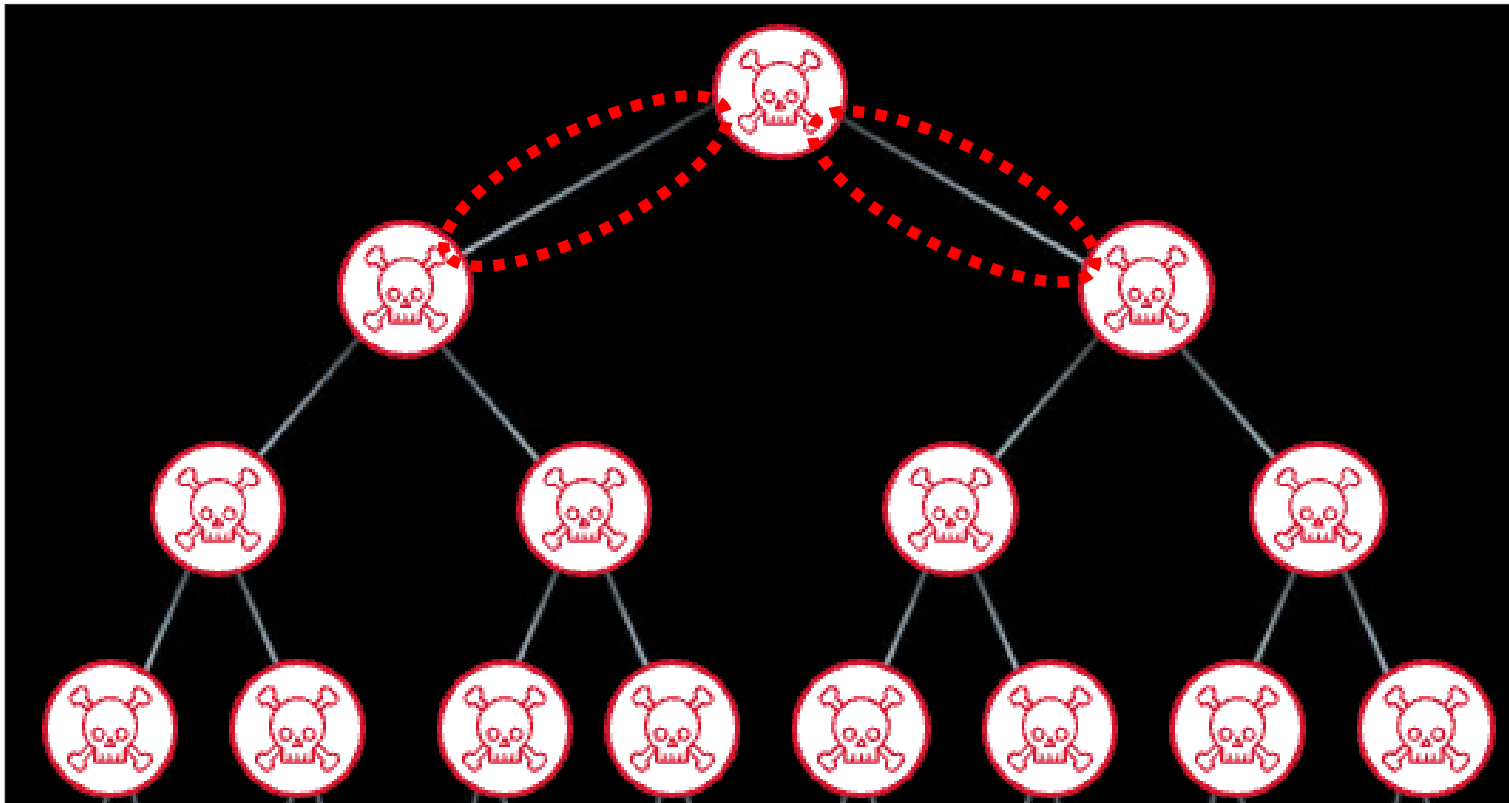
Workload



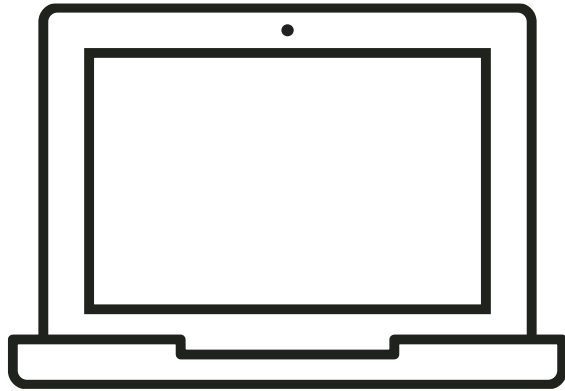
# What is more critical? The Workload or the Segment?

100% of threats rely on the Segment to spread. Zero Trust needs to begin at the Segment.

**This includes the upcoming AI-generated apocalypse that everyone is afraid of.**



# Threats can be detected via monitoring Segment behavior



## Open DNS port. Base-line behavior:

- ~ 500 bytes per query.
- Sporadic.
- Activity during expected hours.

## Open HTTPS port. Base-line behavior:

- ~ Asymmetric.
- Sporadic.
- KB outbound, MB inbound.

## Example of abnormal behavior:

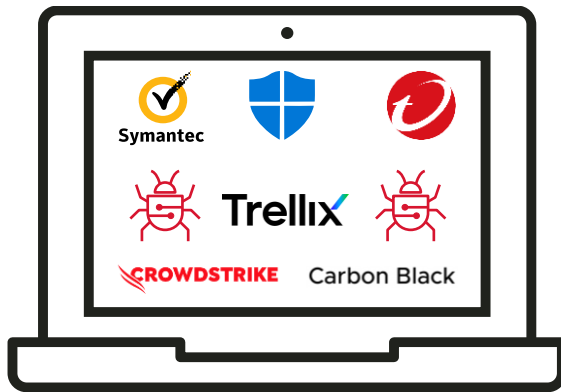
- 10 Gig of sustained traffic outbound over either port.
- Destination to known malicious IP's.
- Activity during idle hours.

**We know this is a problem, without waiting for a threat-hunting tool to detect it.  
We can take action immediately.**



# Security has 2 distinct options

**Protect  
the Workload?**

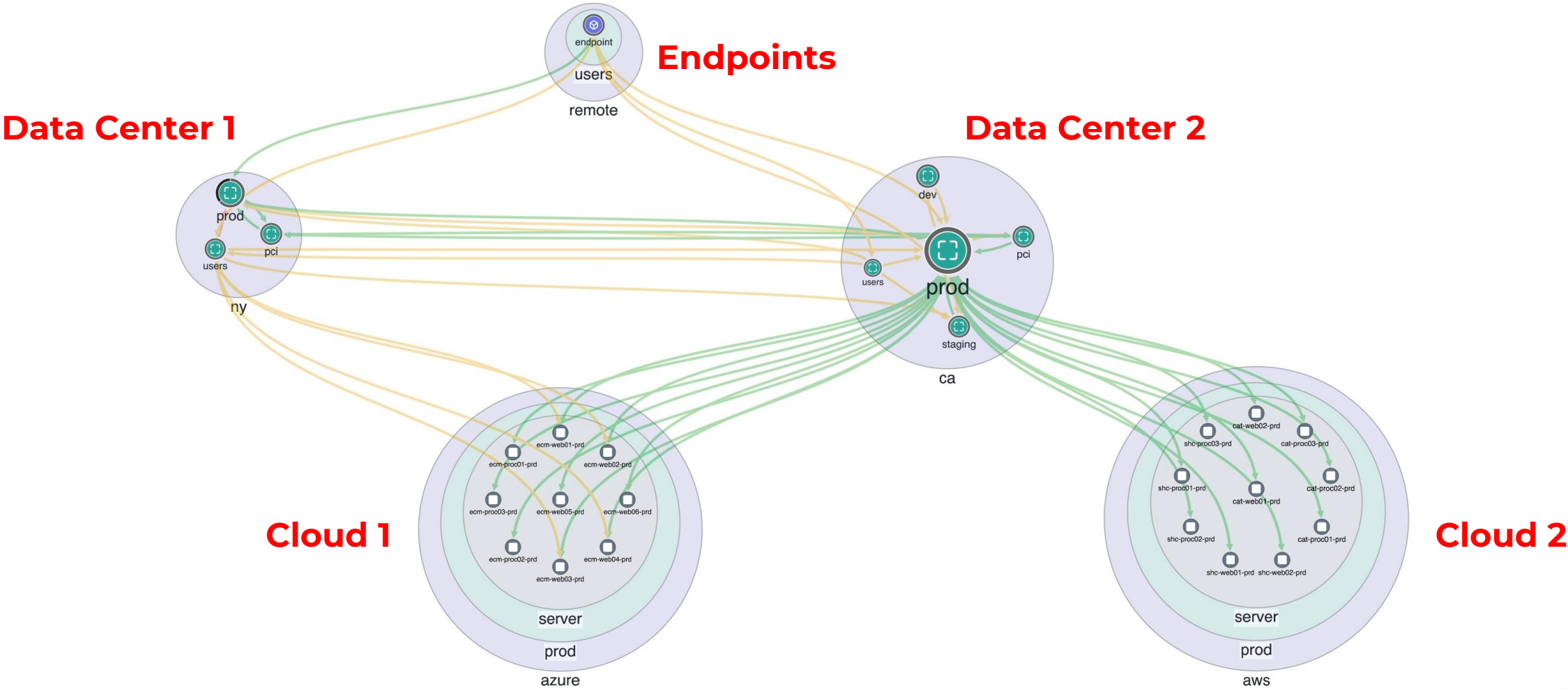


or...

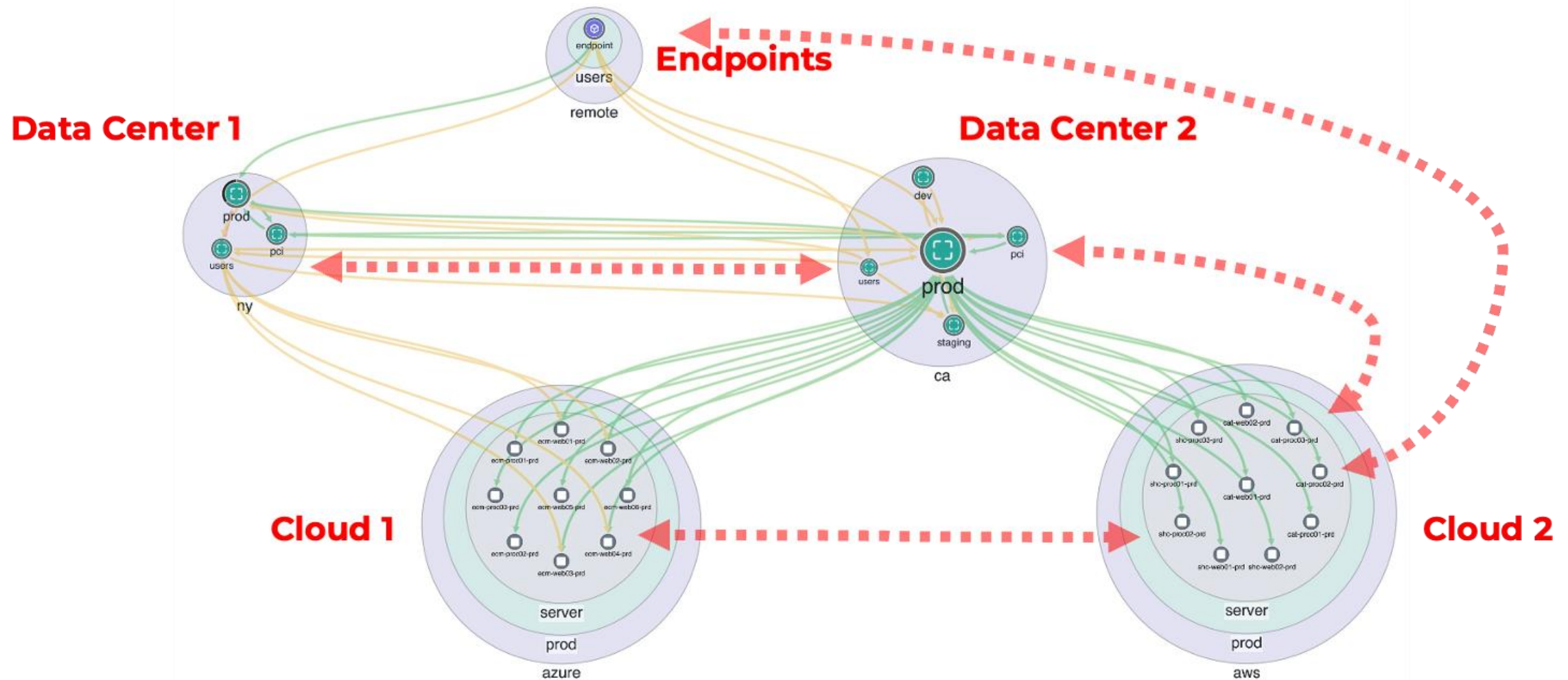
**Sacrifice  
the Workload?**



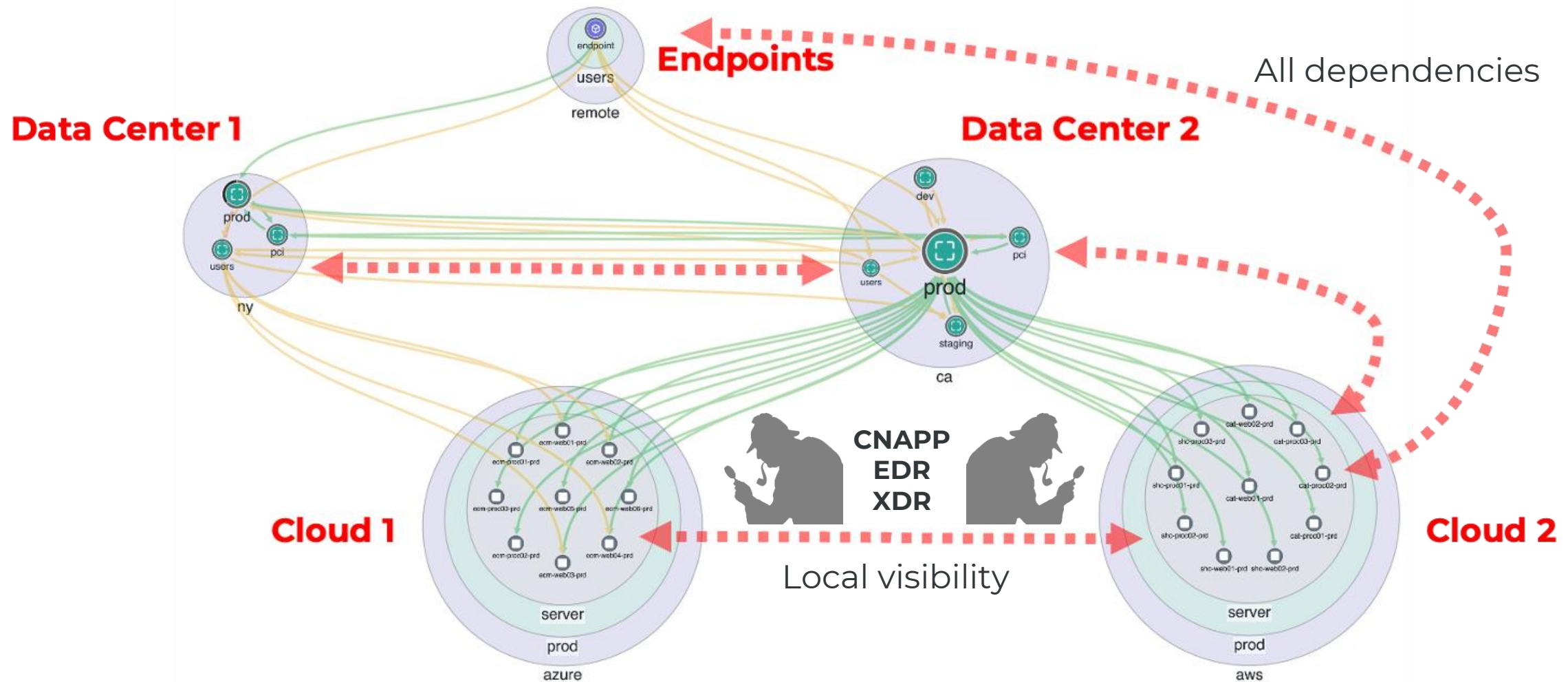
# Visibility, into everywhere your data can live



# Visibility of all application dependencies, everywhere



# CNAPP: Cloud visibility, but not Data Center or Endpoint

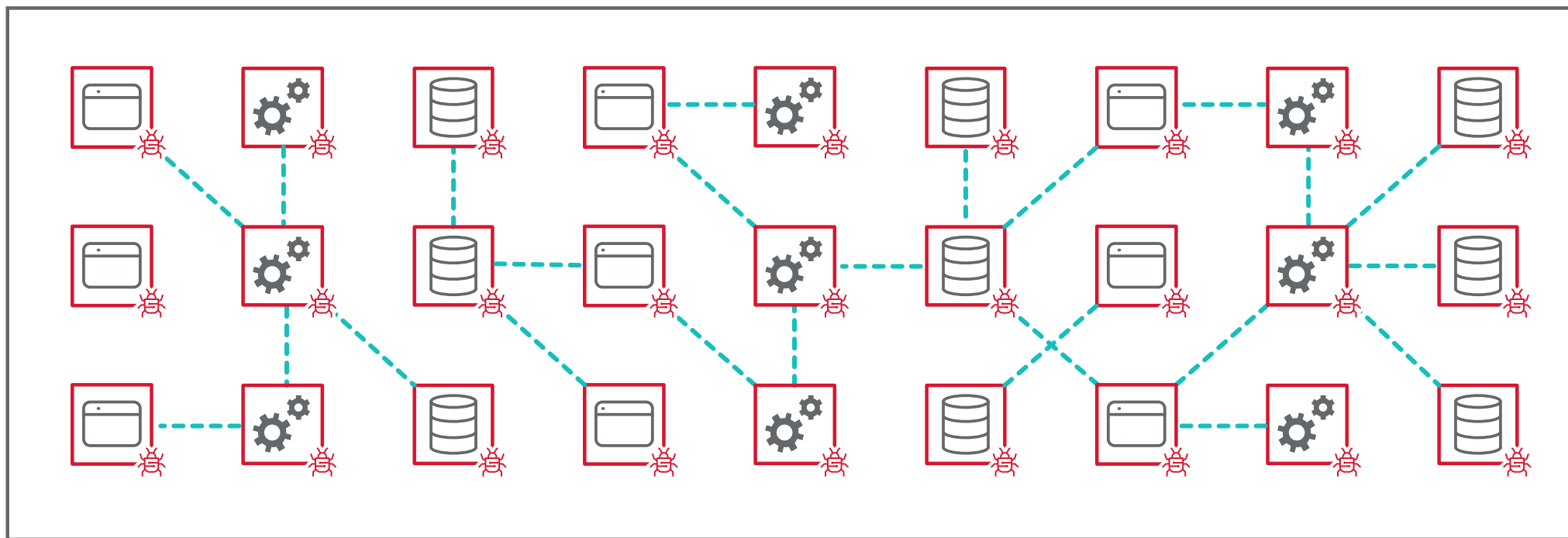


# Reality Check: Not all entry points are under your control

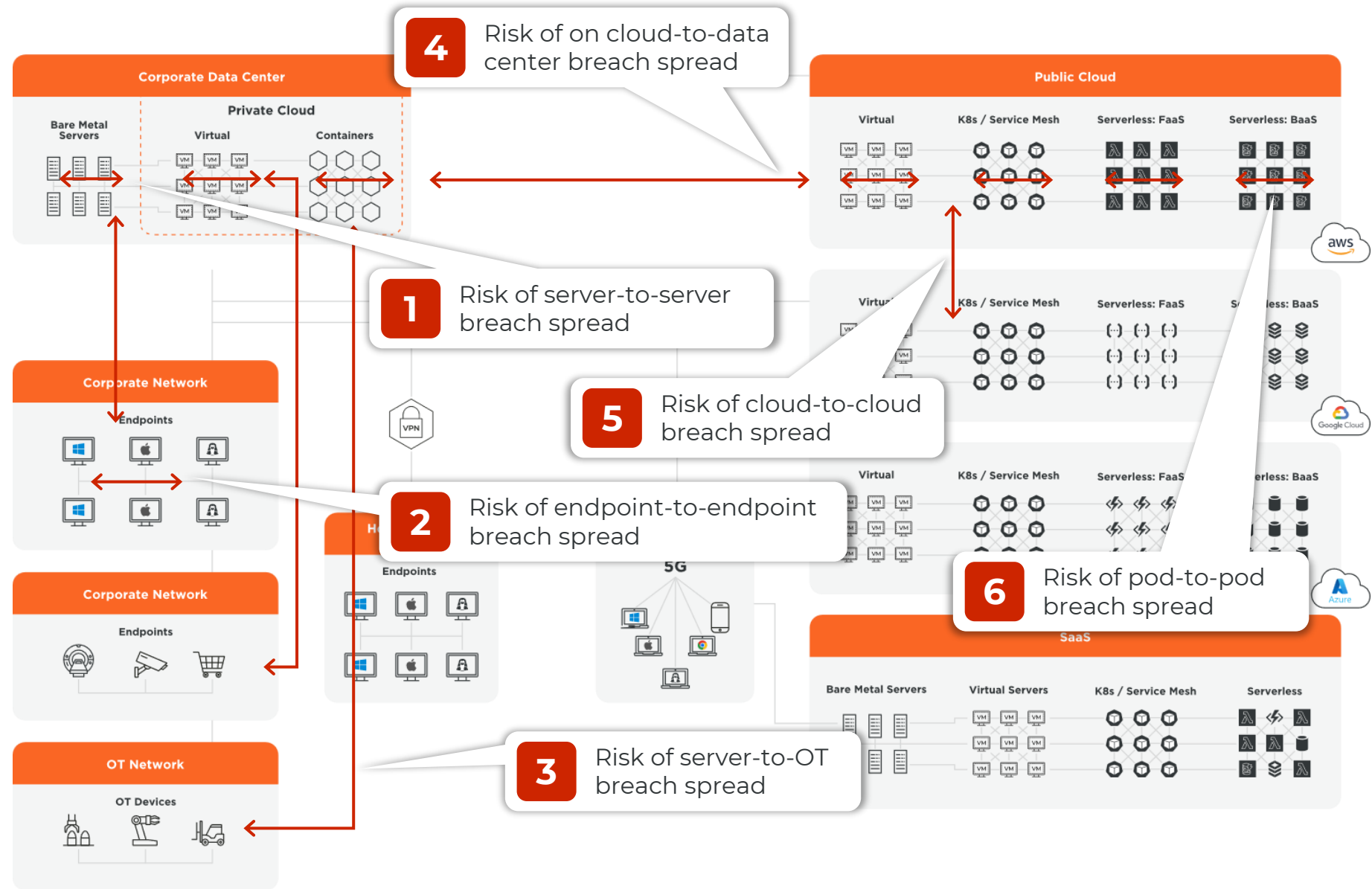


# Open ports, in listening mode, are like unlocked doors

Examples: RDP, SMB, SSH, DNS, NetBIOS, LDAP



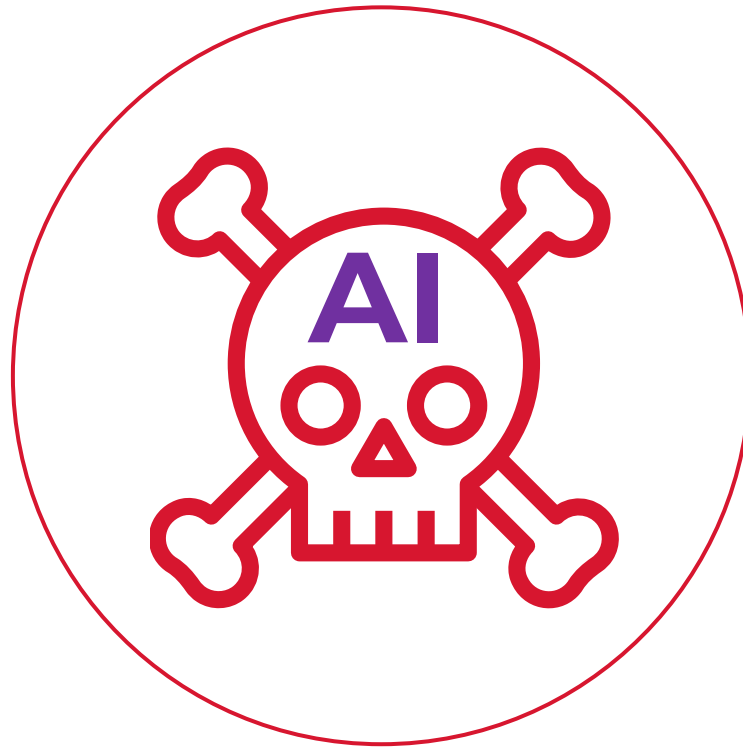
**With limited visibility, threat actors have many entry points to choose from.**



# Future-Proof against AI-Generated Malware

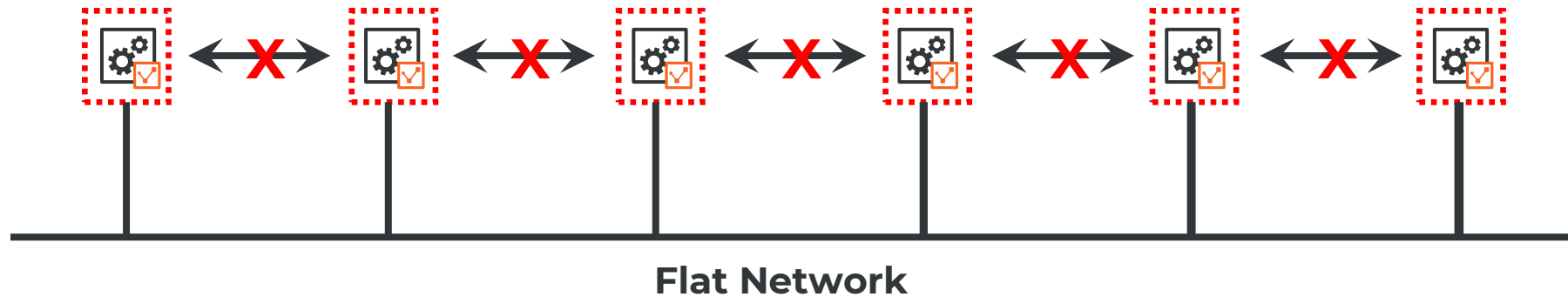
We can predict one detail of all current & future threats with confidence:

**It will want to spread.**

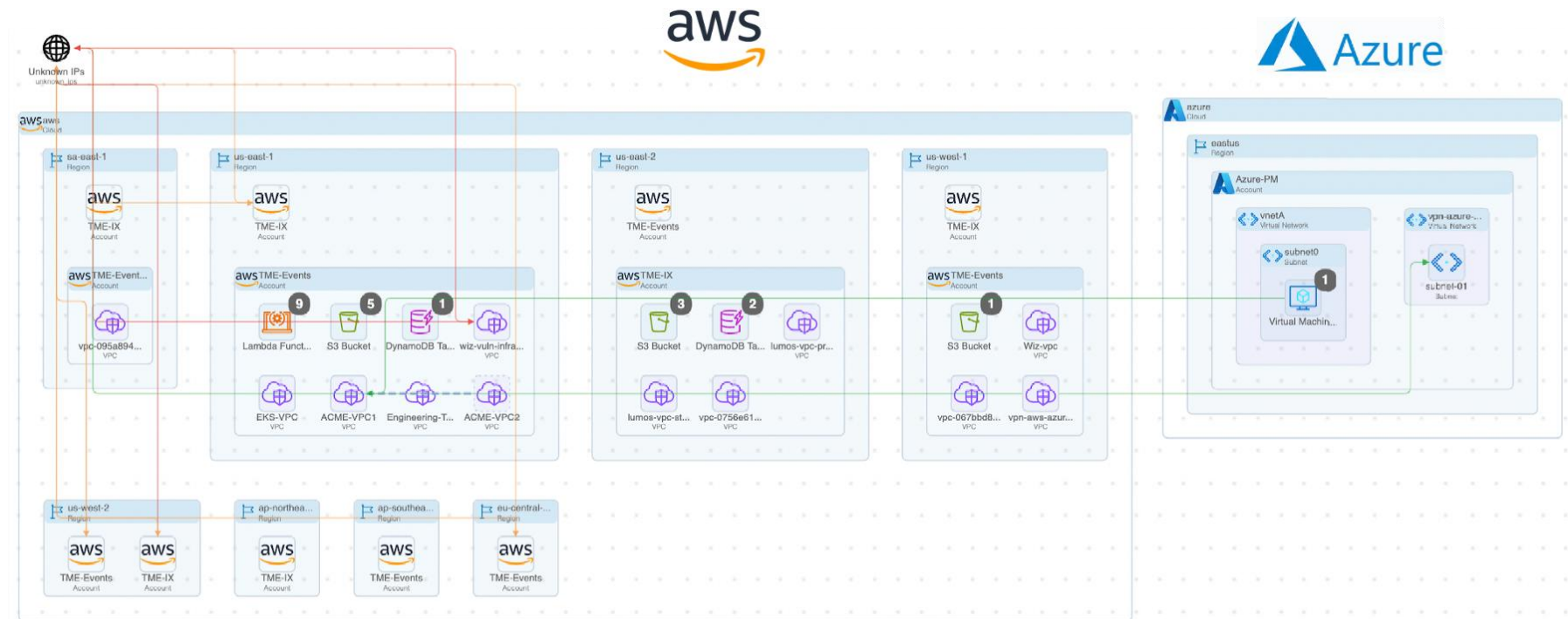
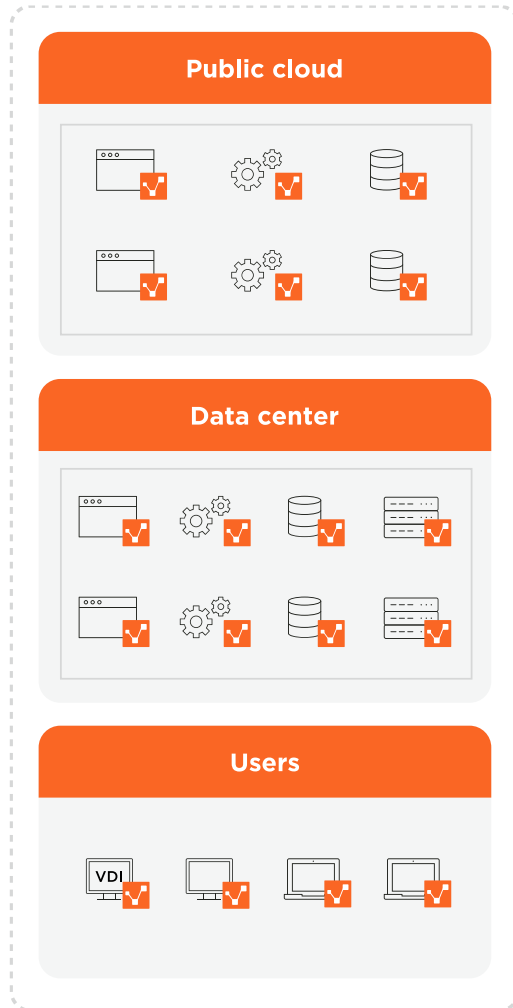


# Zero Trust = Every workload a dedicated trust-boundary

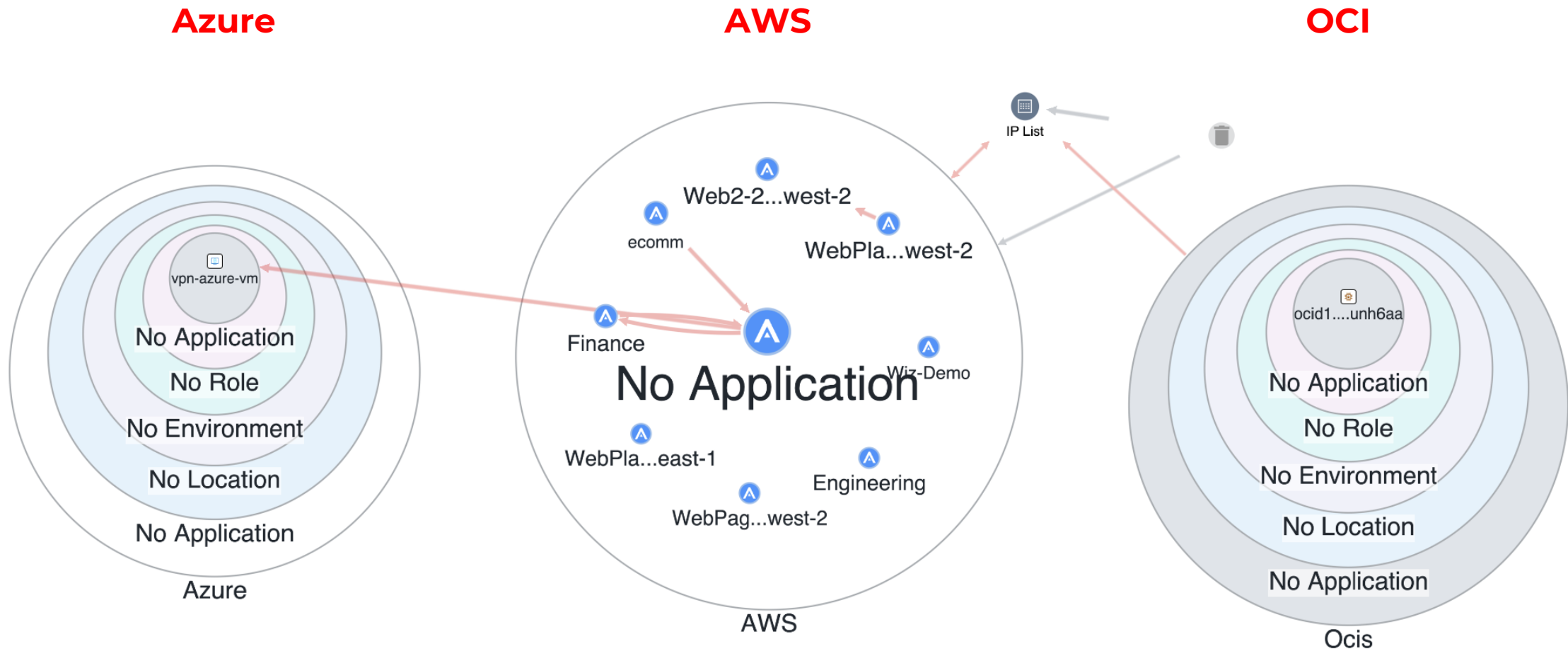
Every workload is a segment, even on a flat network.



# Visibility: Everywhere your Data can live



# Visibility within and between Clouds, agnostic to Cloud-native tools



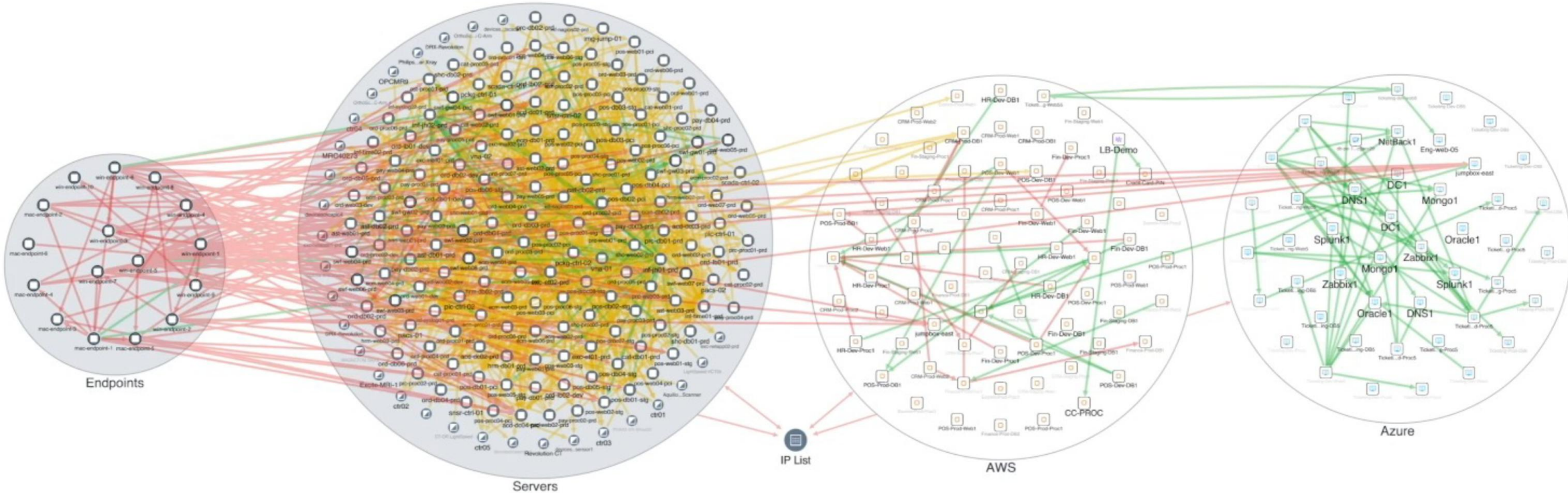
# 100% visibility, with *no dependency on security appliances*

Endpoints

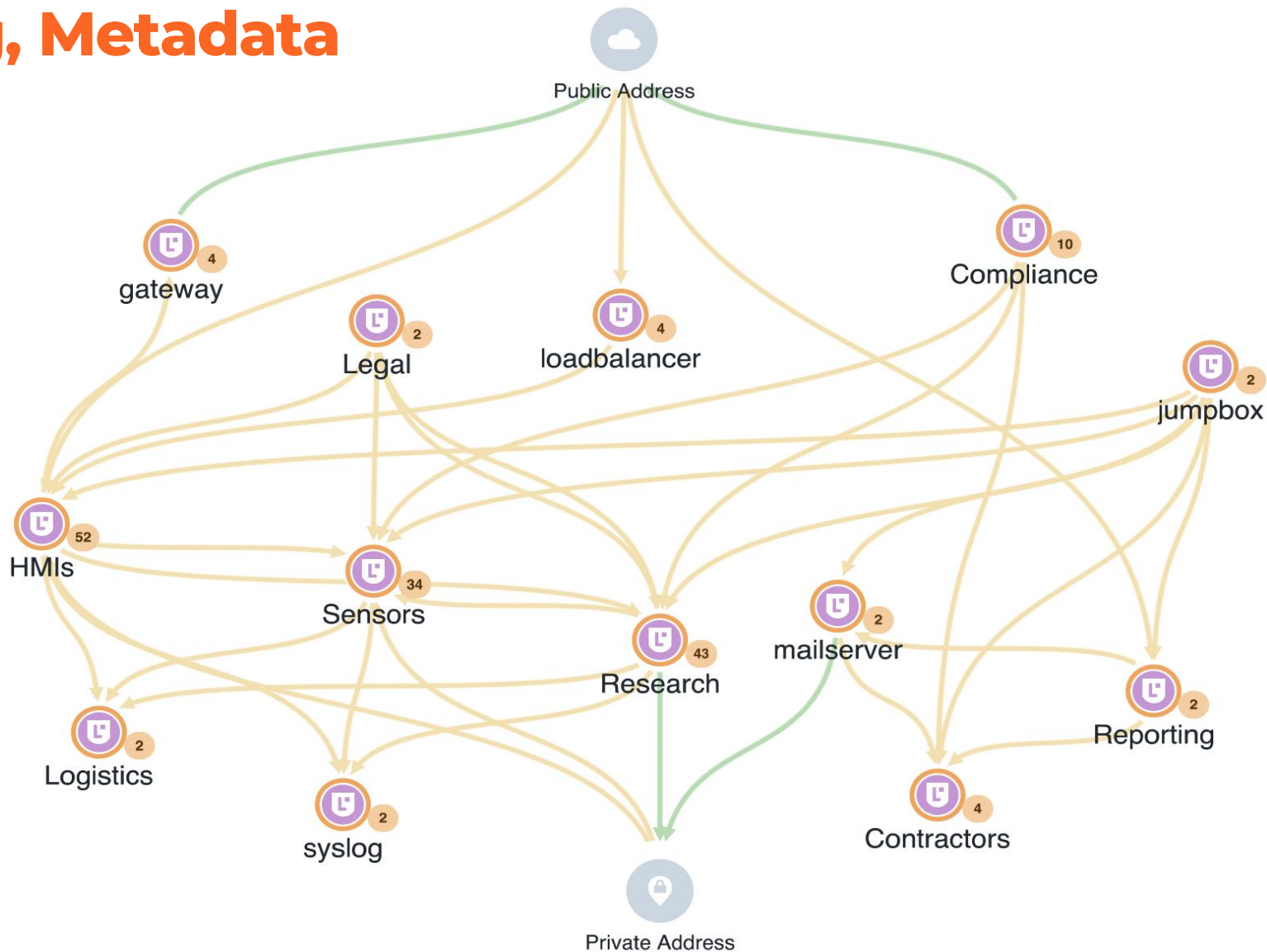
Data Center

AWS

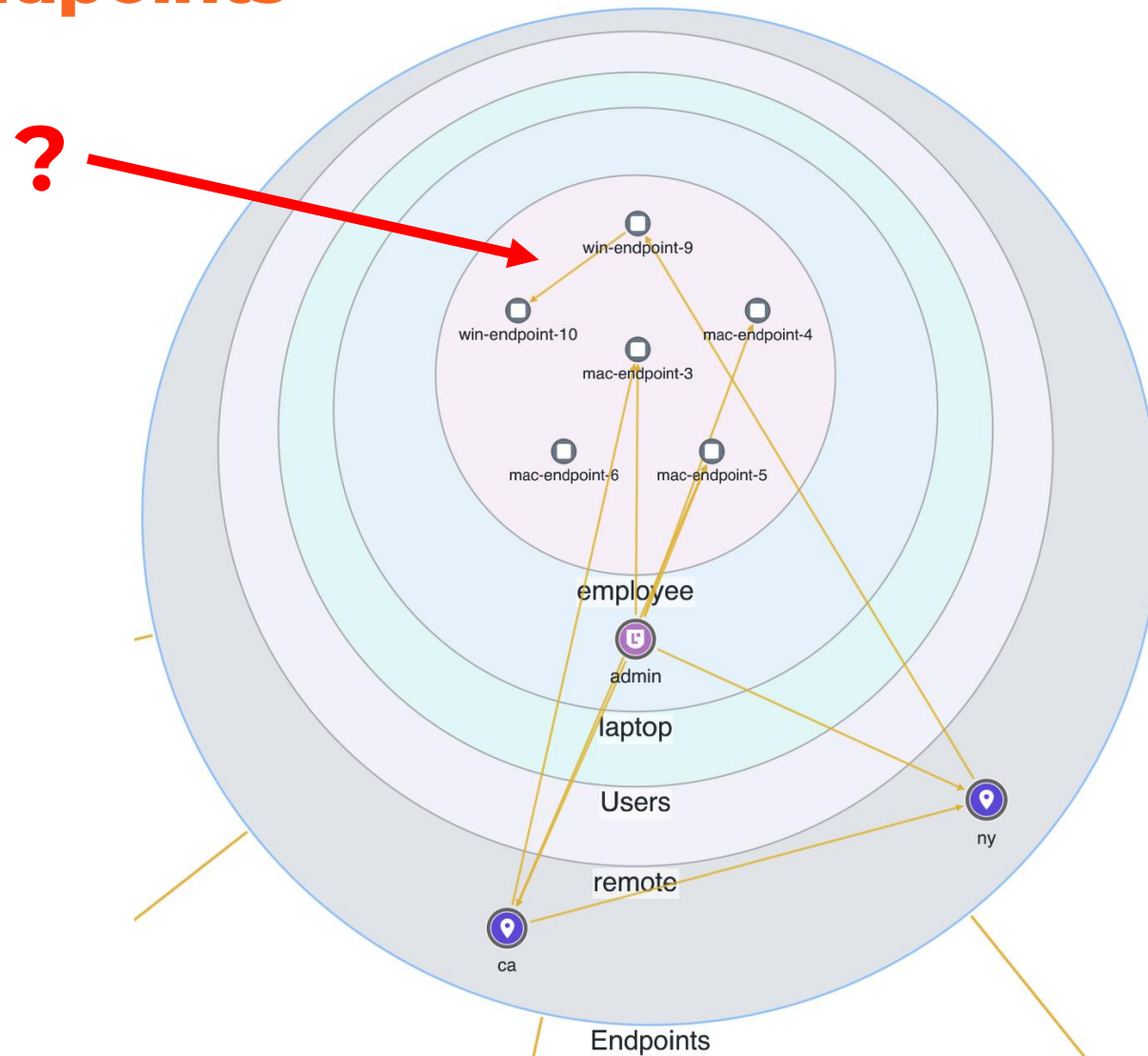
Azure



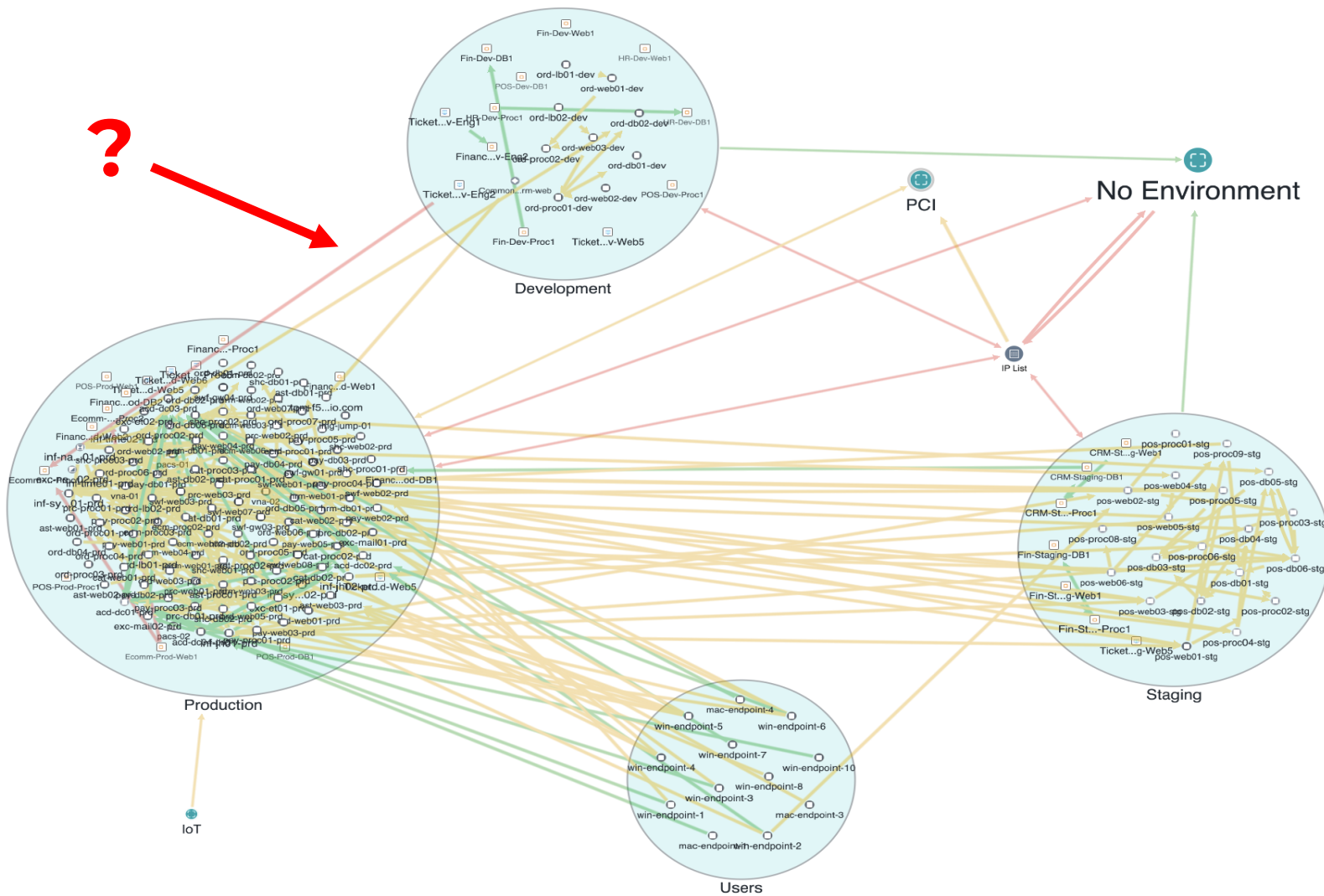
# Labeling, Metadata



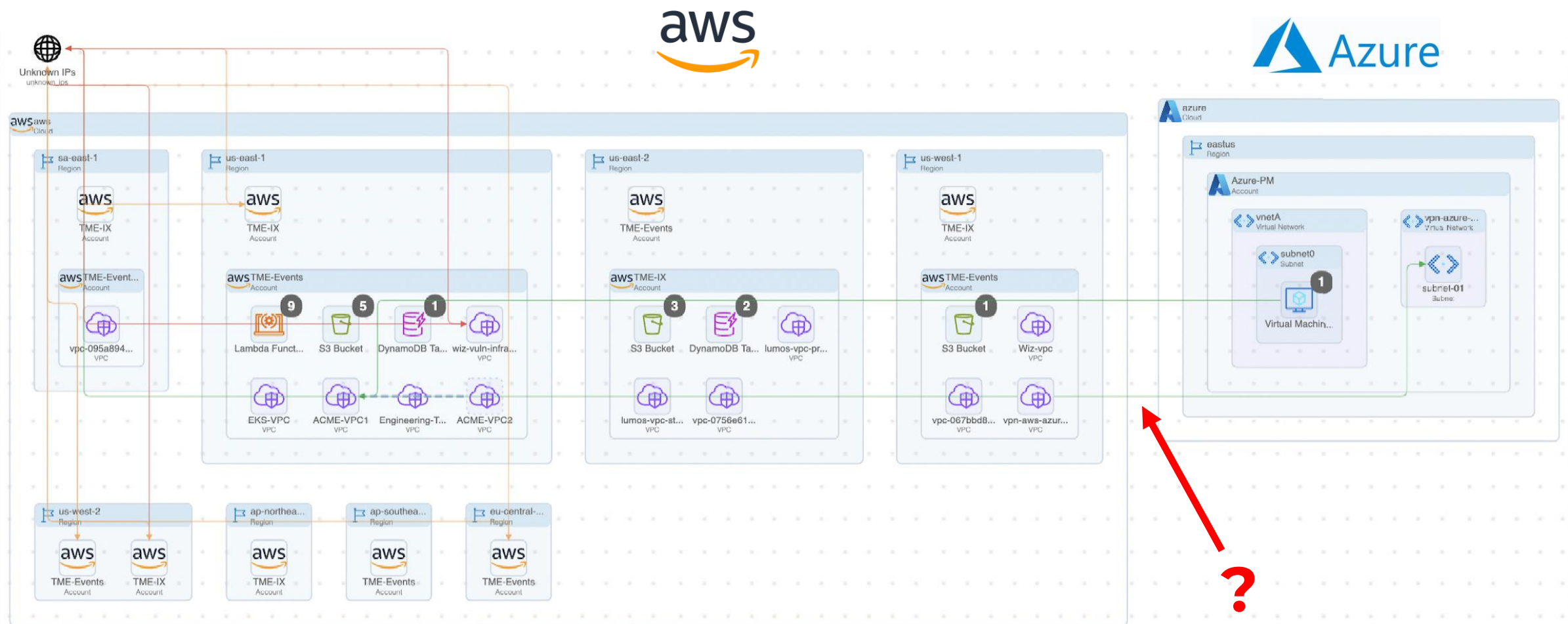
# Visibility: Endpoints



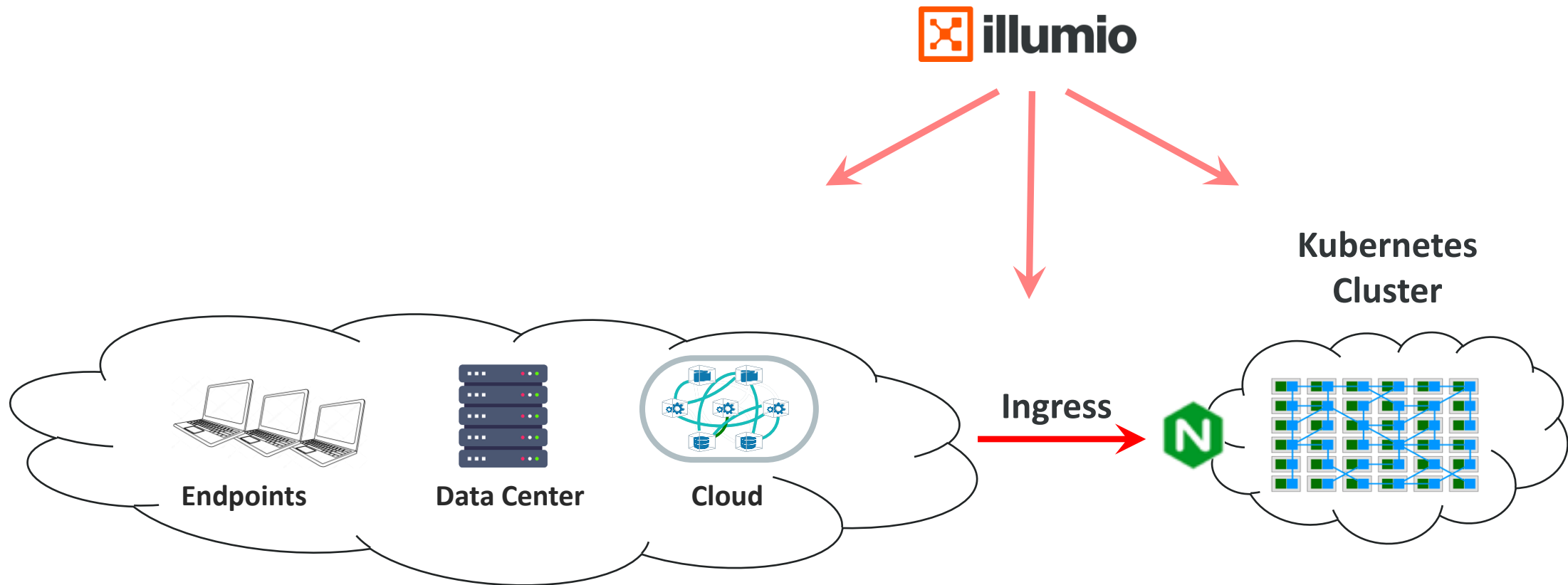
## Visibility: Data Center



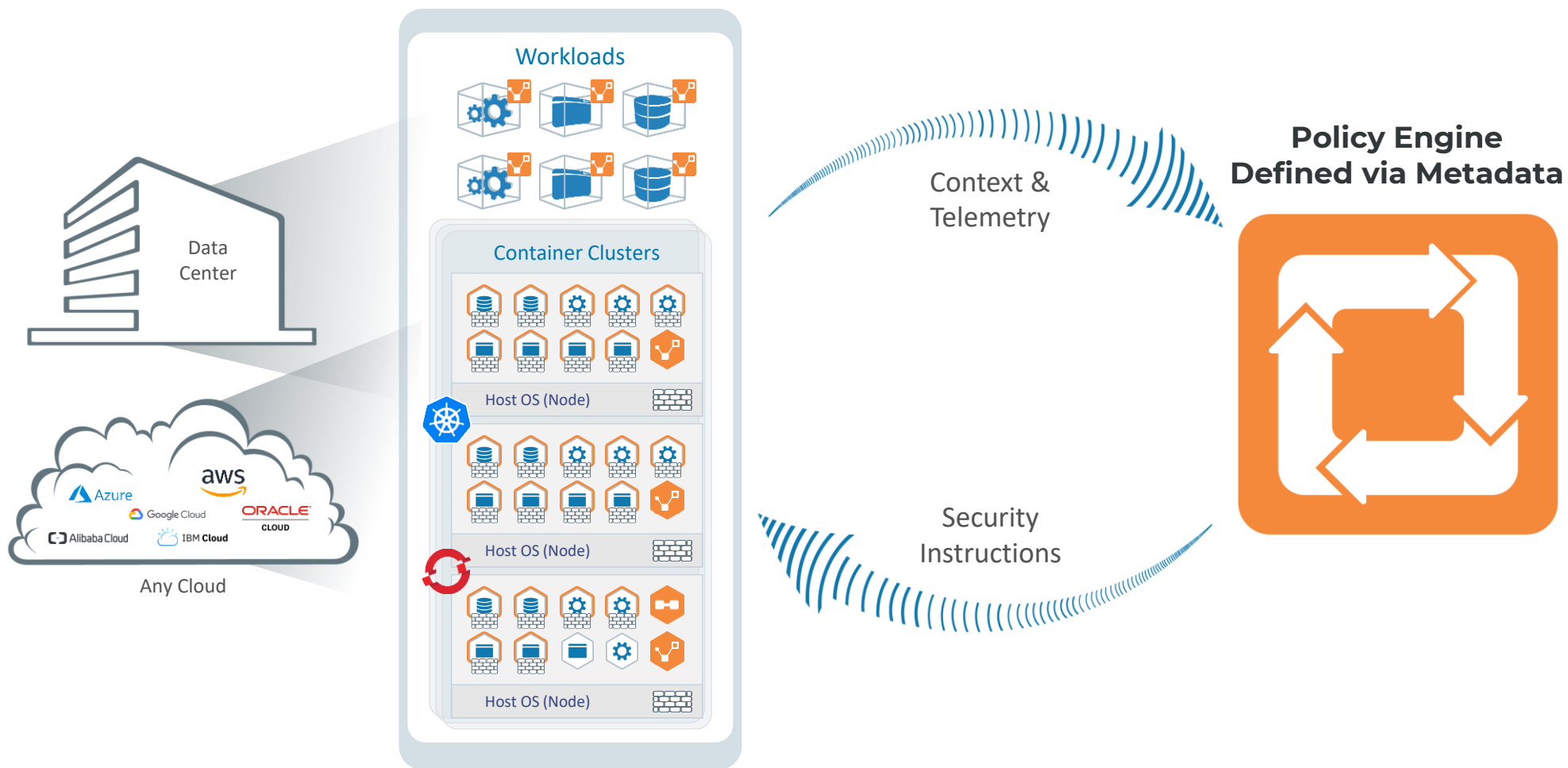
# Visibility: Cloud



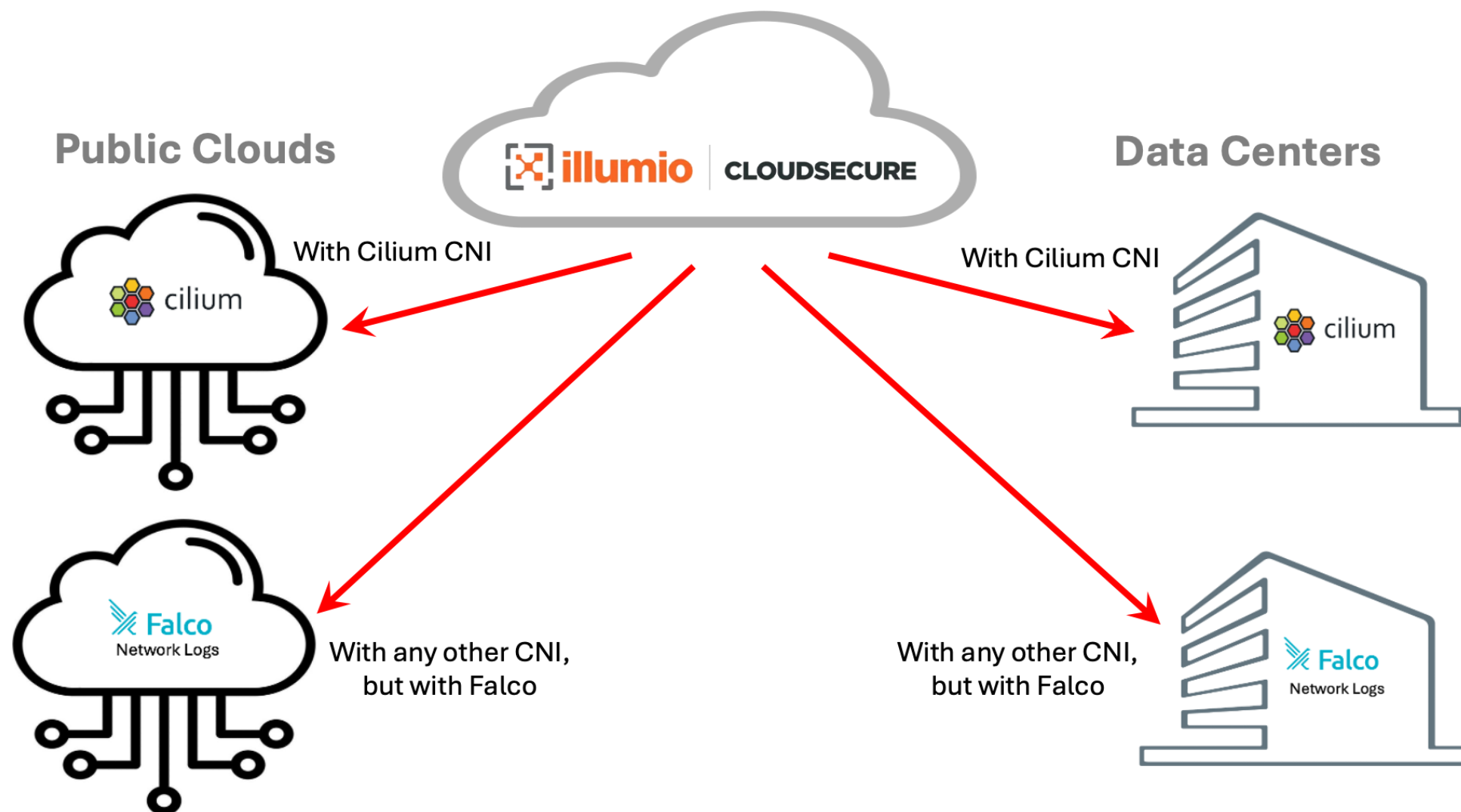
# Kubernetes: Seeing traffic that rarely touches the wire



# Kubernetes: Agent-based



# Kubernetes: Agentless



# AI vs. AI

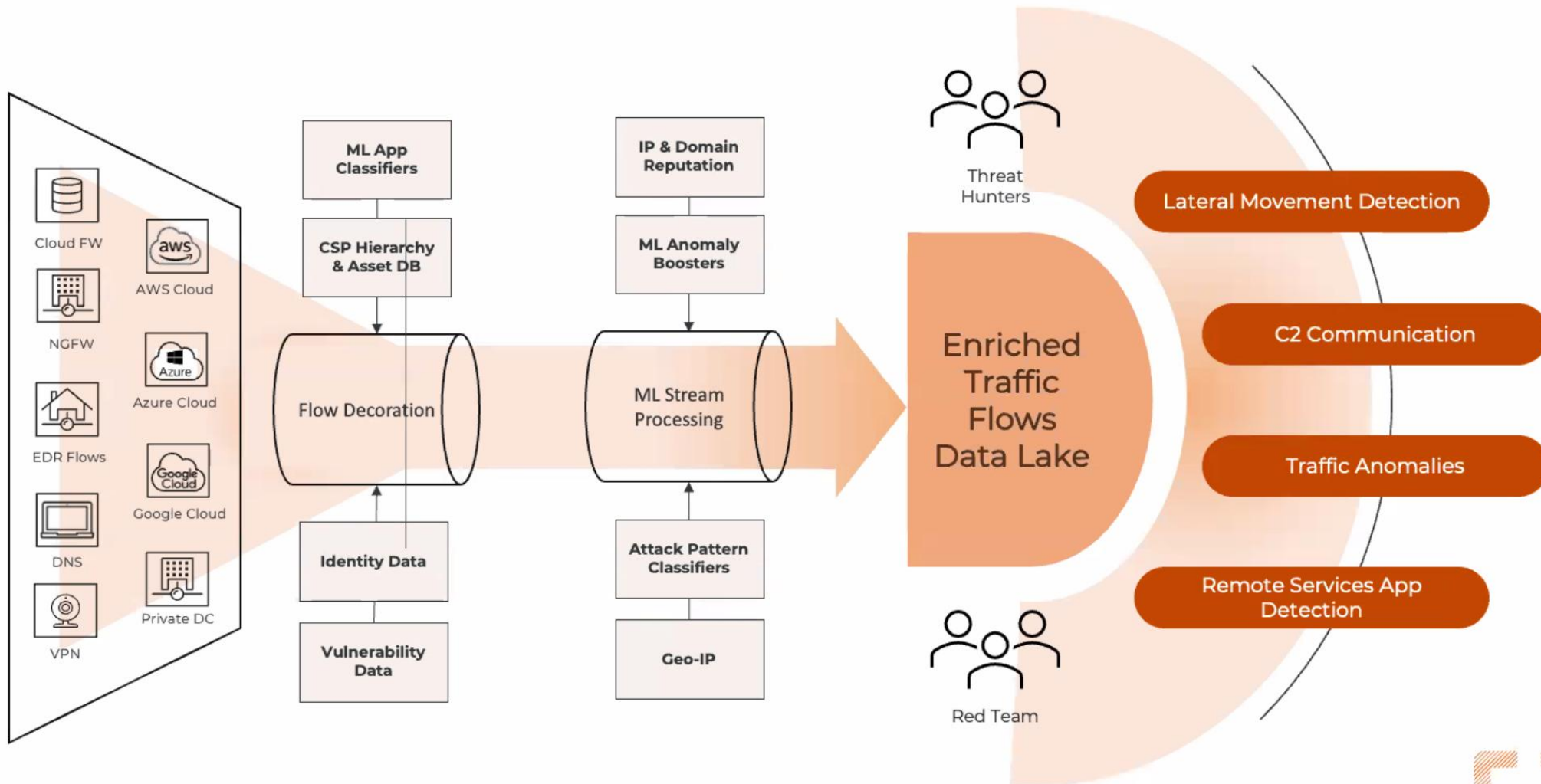
AI-threats require AI-security tools, since AI is faster than any human can respond.



- **Illumio uses AI Tools to automate visibility:**
  - **AI Labeling:** Auto-label workloads based on traffic patterns observed.
  - **Virtual Assistant:** AI interface to ask & respond to natural-language queries.
- **Automation tools, for instant Policy changes:**
  - **Threat-hunting tools, such as Wiz,** will notify Illumio of compromised workloads, *even if they have not yet begun to spread.*
  - **Vulnerability Scanners,** such as Tenable, will notify Illumio of at-risk ports used by Zero Day malware.
  - **SOAR platforms** such as Splunk & Palo Alto Cortex can automate Illumio Policy changes, without human action.
  - **Illumio integrates with ZTNA** platforms, such as Netskope, to dynamically notify them of workload label changes.




# AI/ML Enabled Data Lake



# A security Data Lake can surface trends that are hard to find


Datacenter Traffic  
**Datacenter Traffic to Risky Ports**

Last Synced:  
13 seconds ago




Cloud Configurations  
**Internet Exposed EC2 Instances**

Last Synced:  
3 minutes ago




External Talkers  
**Azure Tenant to AWS External IP Traffic**

Last Synced:  
26 minutes ago




Cloud Configurations  
**Traffic Blindspots**

Last Synced:  
3 minutes ago




Cross Talkers  
**Cross Cloud Traffic**

Last Synced:  
26 minutes ago




External Talkers  
**Region to Malicious IP Traffic**

Last Synced:  
26 minutes ago




Cloud Configurations  
**Unprotected Resources**

Last Synced:  
3 minutes ago



External Talkers  
**Account to External Geo Traffic**

Last Synced:  
26 minutes ago



# Example: Cross-Cloud Traffic

External Talkers  
Account to External  
Cloud Traffic  
  
Last Synced:  
37 minutes ago

External Talkers  
Tenant to External  
Cloud Traffic  
  
Last Synced:  
37 minutes ago

External Talkers  
Azure Tenant to AWS  
External IP Traffic  
  
Last Synced:  
37 minutes ago

Cross Talkers  
Cross Cloud Traffic  
  
Last Synced:  
37 minutes ago

Cross Talkers  
Cross Region Traffic  
  
Last Synced:  
37 minutes ago





Cross Talkers  
Cross Account Traffic  
  
Last Synced:  
37 minutes ago

Cross Talkers  
Cross Tenant Traffic  
  
Last Synced:  
37 minutes ago

Cloud Connectors  
Cross Cloud  
Connections  
  
Last Synced:  
1 minute ago

Cross Cloud Traffic from Last 24 hours: Jan 24, 2025, 17:36 - Jan 25, 2025, 17:36 compared to Previous period: Jan 23, 2025, 17:36 - Jan 24, 2025, 17:36

Export

Customize columns ▾					50 per page ▾	1 – 2 of 2 Total ▾	<	>
⌵ Traffic Status	⌵ Source	⌵ Destination	⌵ Flows	⌵ Bytes				
Allowed Traffic	 AWS	 Azure	72 ↓ 0%	1.23 MB ↓ 1.8%				
Allowed Traffic	 Azure	 AWS	72 ↓ 0%	624.38 KB ↓ 0%				



# Example: Unprotected Resources

Cross Talkers

Cloud Traffic

Synced: 39 minutes ago

Cross Talkers

Cross Region Traffic

Last Synced: 39 minutes ago

Cross Talkers

Cross Account Traffic

Last Synced: 39 minutes ago

Cross Talkers

Cross Tenant Traffic

Last Synced: 39 minutes ago

Cloud Configurations

Cross Talking Peering Connections

Last Synced: 3 minutes ago

Cloud Configurations

Traffic Blindspots

Last Synced: 3 minutes ago

Cloud Configurations

Unprotected Resources

Last Synced: 3 minutes ago

Cloud Configurations

Internet Exposed EC2 Instances

Last Synced: 3 minutes ago

## Unprotected Resources

Custom

50 per page

1 – 40 of 40 Total

Resource	Resource State	Category	Account ID	Region	Labels	Cloud Tags	Security Controls
<div><div>dev</div><div>Virtual Machine</div></div>	<div>Succeeded</div>	Compute	<div>azure-se13</div>	westus3	<div>Compute</div> <div>ComputeVirtualMachines</div>	<div>Not available</div>	<div>Not available</div>
<div><div>dev-ven</div><div>Virtual Machine</div></div>	<div>Succeeded</div>	Compute	<div>azure-se13</div>	westus3	<div>Compute</div> <div>ComputeVirtualMachines</div>	<div>Not available</div>	<div>Not available</div>

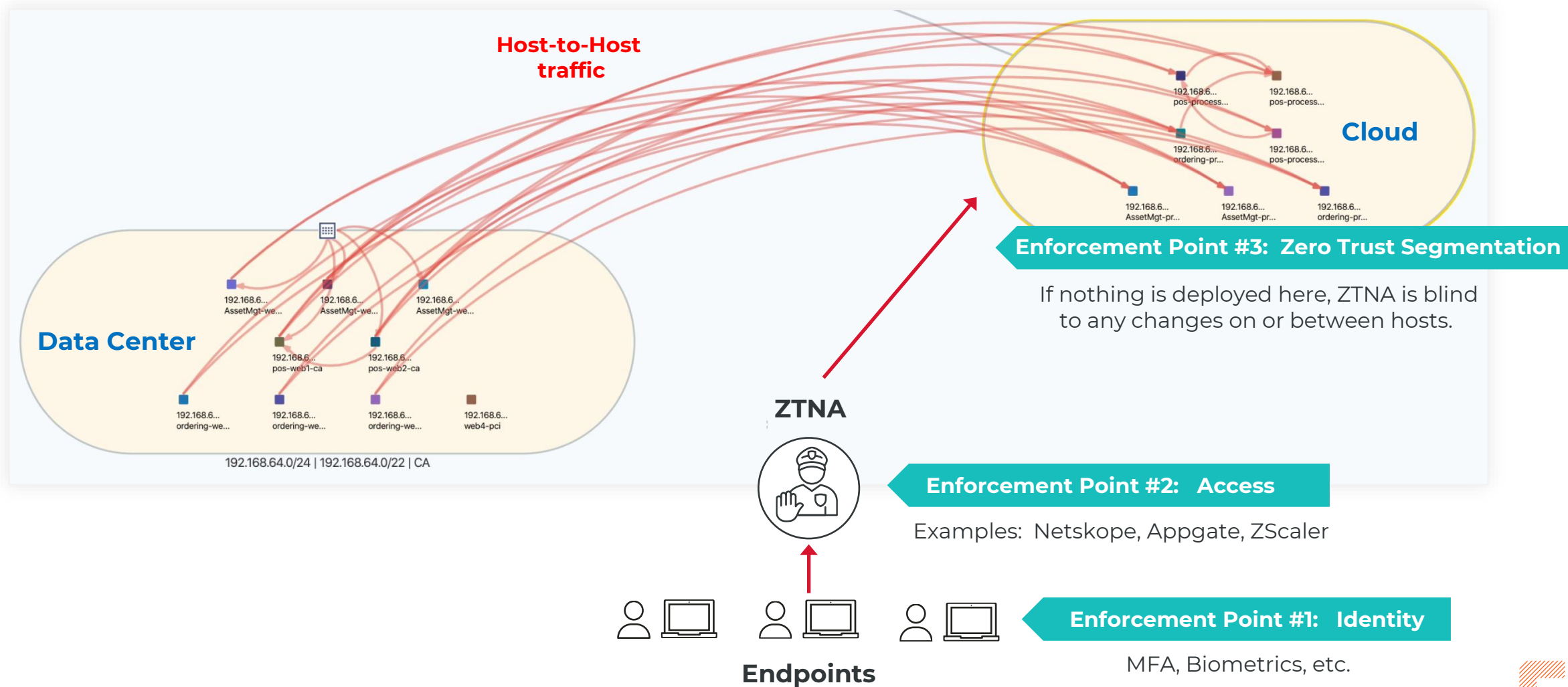


# Example: Vulnerable Resources



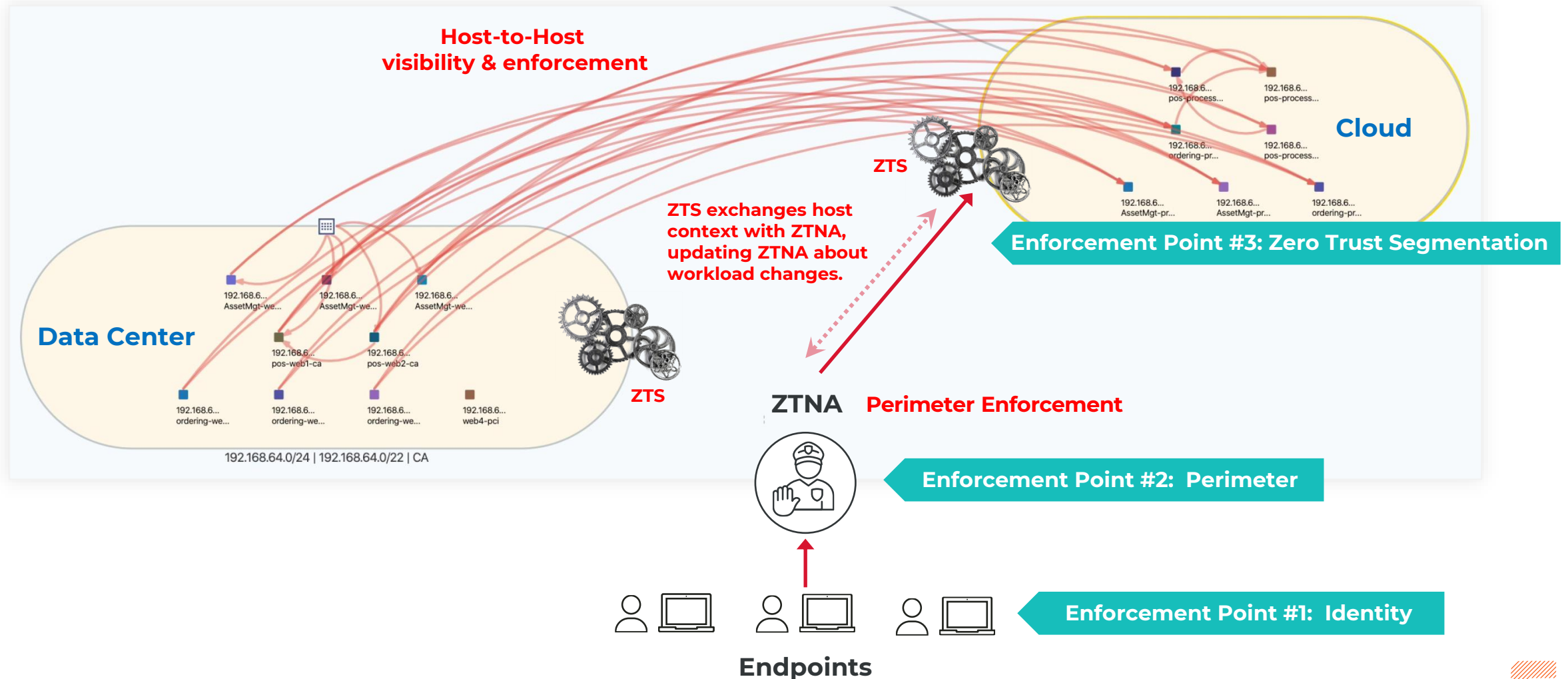
# ZTNA + Identity + ZTS = Zero Trust

ZTNA enforces access into a Hybrid-Cloud, but it *lacks host-to-host visibility & enforcement inside Cloud*

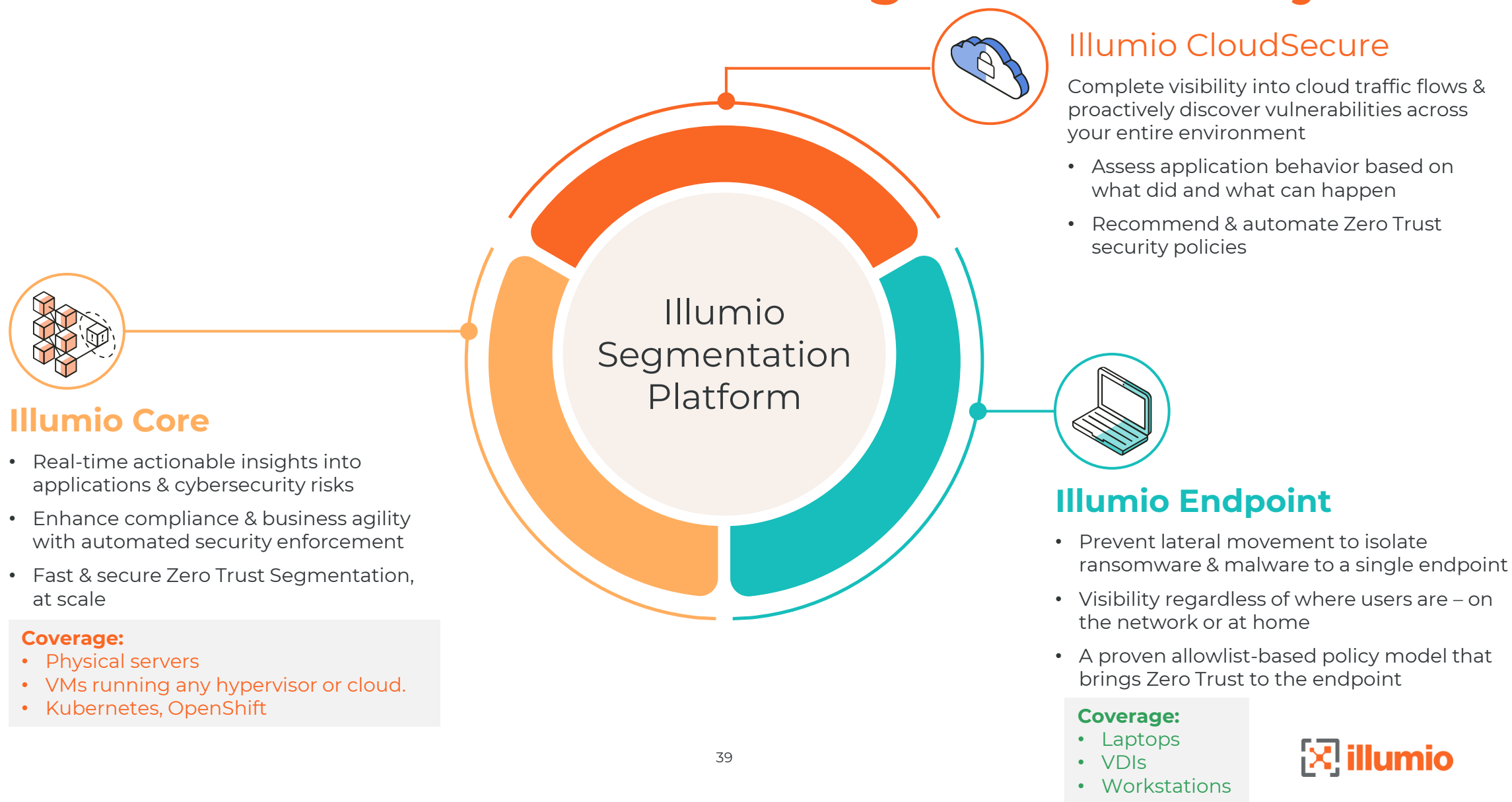


# Visibility across all workloads, not just at Cloud perimeter

Perimeter Access (ZTNA) + ZTS (across both Cloud & Data Center) = Zero Trust



# Illumio ZTS Platform: Zero Trust Segmentation everywhere





# Q & A